

Biographical Sketch: Thomas W. Kirchstetter

Energy Technologies Area • Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory •
MS90-2024J, Berkeley, California 94720 • Phone: 510-486-7071 • Email: twkirchstetter@lbl.gov

Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering • University of California at Berkeley •
655 Davis Hall, Berkeley, California 94720 • Phone: 510-908-1237 • Email: twkirchstetter@berkeley.edu

(a) Professional Preparation

Alexander Hollaender Distinguished Postdoctoral Fellow, LBNL, 1998 – 2000

Ph.D. Environmental Engineering, University of California at Berkeley, 1998

M.S. Environmental Engineering, University of California at Berkeley, 1994

B.S. Atmospheric Science and Mathematics, State University of New York at Albany, 1991

(b) Current Appointments

Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

Director, Energy Analysis and Environmental Impacts Division, Oct 2017 – present

Department Head, Sustainable Energy and Environmental Systems Department, 2015 – present

Staff Scientist, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, 2000 – present

University of California Berkeley

Adjunct Associate Professor, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, 2011 – present

Research interests: Air pollution science & technology: emissions from renewable and clean energy technologies, with a focus on transportation, biomass combustion, and anaerobic digestion of municipal solid waste • Aerosol science: black and brown carbon, optical properties • Aerosol measurement technologies: fabrication and evaluation of low-cost sensors; community air monitoring networks • Municipal solid waste-to-energy, evaluation of benefits and barriers to commercial scale-up

Course instruction:

Air Quality Engineering (CE218A) Graduate level, Spring 2017, 2016

Air and Water Quality Laboratory (CE111L) Upper division, Fall 2017, Spring 2016, 2015, 2014

Environmental Engineering (CE111) Upper division, Spring 2008, 2011, Fall 2012

(c) Professional Service and Synergistic Activities

Editor, Aerosol Science and Technology Journal, 2013 – present

Organizer, International Conference on Carbonaceous Particles in the Atmosphere, 2000 – present

Contributor, EPA's Integrated Science Assessment for particulate matter welfare effects – 2016

Editor, Journal of Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics, 2006 – 2013

Member, Distinguished Lecture Series Committee, Lawrence Berkeley National Lab, 2011 – 2013

Member, Bay Area AQMD's Community Air Risk Evaluation Task Force, 2008 – 2010

Panel Expert, Alameda Board of County Supervisors, Local Port Truckers' Panel Hearing, Aug 2011

Panel Reviewer, DOE Atmospheric Systems Research, Aerosol-climate proposals, Sep 2010

Reviewer, DOE SBIR Program, Low emission high efficiency biomass cookstove proposals, Mar 2012

Reviewer, Manuscripts for multiple peer-review journals including ES&T, GRL, JGR, ACP, Recurring

(d) Honors

R&D 100 Award Winner, Cool Roof Time Machine, 2017
Outstanding Urban Heat Island Group of Researchers Award, 2017
Outstanding Mentor Award, DOE, Office of Science Undergraduate Research Program, 2005
Research & Development Award, Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory, 2011, 2007, 2002
Alexander Hollaender Distinguished Postdoctoral Fellowship, Department of Energy, 1998
Golden West Section Graduate Scholarship, Air & Waste Management Association, 1994
Science and Engineering Research Semester Award, Department of Energy, 1992

(e) Student Mentoring

Postdoctoral associates:

Dr. Chelsea Preble, Postdoctoral Associate, CEE, Aug 2017 – present
Dr. Odelle Hadley, E.O. Lawrence Postdoctoral Fellow, LBNL, Jan 2009 – Dec 2011
Dr. Joshua Apte, ITRI-Rosenfeld Postdoctoral Fellow, LBNL, Jun 2013 – Dec 2014

Ph.D. and M.S. w/ thesis students:

Chelsea Preble, NSF graduate research fellow, completed PhD May 2017
Julien Caubel, NSF graduate research fellow, ME, Jan 2016 – present
Rebecca Sugrue, graduate student, CEE, Aug 2017 – present

Ph.D. qualifying and preliminary exam committee member service:

Regan Patterson (UCB, 2017), Rebecca Wernis (UCB, 2016), Ellen Gray (UCB, 2016)
Ivy Tao (UCB, 2013), Brian McDonald (UCB, 2011), Yanju Chen (U. Illinois, 2011),
Tim Dallmann (UCB, 2011), Gavin McMeeking (Col. State, 2008)

Undergraduate students mentored via CE199, HI194, ESPM HI75L, or research appointment:

CEE: Caroline Loffredo, Annie Rosen, Kelly Archer, Carter Keeling, Chloe Cheok, Sean Dasey, Chelsea Preble, Nick Tang; *CHEM ENG:* Yannick Johnson, Brandon Yee; *ESPM:* Shannon Chang

(f) Patents

Patent 9,856,383, "Mixture and method for simulating soiling and weathering of surfaces" Inventors: Sleiman, M; Kirchstetter, T; Destailats, H; Levinson, R; Berdahl, P; Akbari, H, Issued January 2018

(g) Peer-Reviewed Publications

(Google Scholar h-index = 41, citations = 7100; Web of Knowledge h-index = 36, citations = 4800)

73. Caubel, JJ; Cados, TE; Kirchstetter, TW (2018) A New Black Carbon Sensor for Dense Air Quality Monitoring Networks, *Sensors*, 18, 738.

72. Apte, JS; Messier, KP; Gani, S; Brauer, M; Kirchstetter, TW; Lunden, MM; Marshall, JD; Portier, CJ; Vermeulen, RCH; Hamburg, SP (2017) High-resolution air pollution mapping with Google Street View cars: exploiting big data, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, doi: 10.1021/acs.est.7b00891

71. Kirchstetter, TW; Preble, CV; Hadley, OL; Bond, TC; Apte, JS (2017) Large reductions in urban black carbon concentrations in the United States between 1965 and 2000, *Atmos. Environ.*, 151, 17-23, doi:10.1016/j.atmosenv.2016.11.001

70. Berdahl P, Chen SS, Destailats H, Kirchstetter TW, Levinson RM, Zalich MA (2016) Fluorescent cooling of objects exposed to sunlight – The ruby example. *Solar Energy Materials & Solar Cells*, doi:10.1016/j.solmat.2016.05.058

69. Sleiman, M; Chen, S; Gilbert, HE; Kirchstetter, TW; Berdahl, P, et al (2015) Soiling of building envelope surfaces and its effect on solar reflectance - Part III: Interlaboratory study of an accelerated aging method for roofing materials, *SOLMAT*, 143, 581-590, doi:10.1016/j.solmat.2015.07.031
68. Preble, CV, Dallmann, TR; Kreisberg, NM; Hering, SV; Harley, RA; Kirchstetter, TW (2015) Effects of particle filters and selective catalytic reduction on heavy-duty diesel drayage truck emissions at the Port of Oakland, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, doi:10.1021/acs.est.5b01117
67. Tang, NW; Apte, JS; Martien, PT; Kirchstetter, TW (2015) Measurement of black carbon emissions from in-use diesel-electric passenger locomotives in California, *Atmos. Environ.*, 115, 295-303, doi:10.1016/j.atmosenv.2015.05.001
66. Browne, EC; Franklin, JP; Canagaratna, MR; Massoli, P; Kirchstetter, TW; Worsnop, DR; Wilson, KR; Kroll, JH (2015) Changes to the Chemical Composition of Soot from Heterogeneous Oxidation Reactions, *J. Physical Chem. A*, 119, 1154-1163, doi: 10.1021/jp511507d.
65. Canagaratna, MR; Massoli, P; Browne, EC; Franklin, JP; Wilson, KR; Onasch, TB; Kirchstetter, TW; Fortner, EC; Kolb, CE; Jayne, JT; Kroll, JH; Worsnop, DR (2015) Chemical Compositions of Black Carbon Particle Cores and Coatings via Soot Particle Aerosol Mass Spectrometry with Photoionization and Electron Ionization, *J. Physical Chem. A*, 119, 4589-4599, doi:10.1021/jp510711u.
64. Preble, CV; Hadley, OL; Gadgil, AJ; Kirchstetter, TW (2014) Emissions and climate-relevant optical properties of pollutants emitted from a Three-Stone Fire and the Berkeley-Darfur Stove tested under laboratory conditions, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, doi:10.1021/es5002715.
63. Dallmann, TR; Onasch, TB; Kirchstetter, TW; Worton, DR; Fortner, EC; Herndon, SC; Wood, EC; Franklin, JP; Worsnop, DR; Goldstein, AH; Harley, RA (2014) Characterization of particulate matter emissions from on-road gasoline and diesel vehicles using a soot particle aerosol mass spectrometer, *Atmos. Chem. Phys. Discuss*, doi: 10.5194/acpd-14-4007-2014.
62. Thatcher, TL; Kirchstetter, TW; Malejan, CJ; Ward, CE (2014) Infiltration of black carbon particles from residential woodsmoke into nearby homes, *Open J. Air Poll.*, 3, doi:10.4236/ojap.2014.34011.
61. Thatcher, TL; Kirchstetter, TW; Tan, SH; Malejan, CJ; Ward, CE (2014) Near-field variability of residential woodsmoke concentrations, *Atmos. Climate Sci.*, 4, doi: 10.4236/acs.2014.44055.
60. Worton, DR; Isaacman, G; Gentner, DR; Dallmann, TR; Chan, AWH; Ruehl, CR; Kirchstetter, TW; Wilson, KR; Harley, RA; Goldstein, AH (2014) Lubricating oil dominates primary organic aerosol emissions from motor vehicles, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, doi:10.1021/es405375j.
59. Wang, Y; Sohn, MD; Wang, Y; Lask, KM; Kirchstetter, TW; Gadgil, AJ (2014) How many replicate tests are needed to test cookstove performance and emissions? – Three is not adequate, *Energy for Sustainable Development*, 20, 21–29, doi:10.1016/j.esd.2014.02.002.
58. Sleiman, M; Kirchstetter, TW; Berdahl, P; Gilbert, HE; Quelen, S; Marlot, L; Preble, C; Chen, S; Montalbano, A; Rosseler, O; Akbari, H; Levinson, R; Destailats, H (2014) Soiling of building envelope surfaces and its effect on solar reflectance - Part II: Development of an accelerated aging method for roofing materials, *SOLMAT*, 122, 271-281, doi:10.1016/j.solmat.2013.11.028.
57. Dallmann, TR; Kirchstetter, TW; DeMartini, SJ; Harley, RA (2013) Quantifying on-road emissions from gasoline-powered motor vehicles: accounting for the presence of medium and heavy-duty diesel trucks, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, 47, 13873-13881, doi:10.1021/es402875u
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55. Chan, AWH; Isaacman, G; Wilson, KR; Worton, DR; Ruehl, CR; Nah, T; Gentner, DR; Dallmann, TR; Kirchstetter, TW; et al. (2013) Detailed chemical characterization of unresolved complex mixtures in atmospheric organics: Insights into emission sources, atmospheric processing, and secondary organic aerosol formation, *J. Geophys. Res. Atmos.*, *118*, doi:10.1002/jgrd.50533.
54. Hadley, OL; Kirchstetter, TW (2012) Black carbon snow albedo reduction, *Nature Climate Change*, *2*, 437-440, doi: 10.1038/NCLIMATE1433.
53. Dallmann, TR; DeMartini, SJ; Kirchstetter, TW; Herndon, SC; Onasch, TB; Wood, EC; Harley, RA (2012) On-Road Measurement of Gas and Particle Phase Pollutant Emission Factors for Individual Heavy-Duty Diesel Trucks, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, *46*, 8511-8518, doi:10.1021/es301936c.
52. Baumgardner, D; Popovicheva, O; Allan, J; Bernardoni, V; Cao, J; Cavalli, F; Cozic, J; Diapouli, E; Eleftheriadis, K; Genberg, PJ; Gonzalez, C; Gysel, M; John, A; Kirchstetter, TW; et al. (2012) Soot reference materials for instrument calibration and intercomparisons: a workshop summary with recommendations, *Atmos. Meas. Tech.*, *5*, 1869-1887, doi:10.5194/amt-5-1869-2012, 2012.
50. Gadgil, A. J., Fridley, D, Zheng, N, Sosler, A, Kirchstetter, T, and Phadke, A, Energy in the Developing World (2011) Book chapter in *Physics of Sustainable Energy II: Using Energy Efficiency and Producing it Renewably*, Hafemeister, D., Kammen, D., Levi, B., and Schwartz, P., Eds. Published by American Institute of Physics, AIP Conf. Proc. 1401, Melville, NY, 2011. Pp. 54-74. doi: 10.1063/1.3653845.
51. Kirchstetter, TW; Thatcher, TL (2012) Contribution of organic carbon to wood smoke particulate matter absorption of solar radiation, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, *12*, 1-6, doi:10.5194/acp-12-1-2012.
49. Dallmann, TR; Harley, RA; Kirchstetter, TW (2011) Effects of diesel particle filter retrofits and accelerated fleet turnover on drayage truck emissions at the port of Oakland, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, *45*, 10773–10779.
48. Sleiman, M; Ban-Weiss, G; Gilbert, HE; Francois, D; Berdahl, P; Kirchstetter, TW; Destailats, H; Levinson, R (2011) Soiling of building envelope surfaces and its effect on solar reflectance – Part 1: Analysis of roofing product databases, *Sol. Energ. Mat. Sol. Cells*, *95*, 3385-3399, doi:10.1016/j.solmat.2011.08.002.
47. Apte, JS; Kirchstetter, TW; Reich, AH; Deshpande, SJ; Kaushik, G; Chel, A; Marshall, JD; Nazaroff, WW (2011) Concentrations of fine, ultrafine, and black carbon particles in auto-rickshaws in New Delhi, India, *Atmos. Environ.*, *45*, 4770-4480.
46. Soto-García, LL; Andreae, MO; Andreae, TW; Artaxo, P; Maenhaut, W; Kirchstetter, T; Novakov, T; Chow, JC; Mayol-Bracero, OL (2011) Evaluation of the carbon content of aerosols from the burning of biomass in the Brazilian Amazon using thermal, optical and thermal-optical analysis methods, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, *11*, 4425-4444, doi:10.5194.
45. Hadley, OL; Corrigan, CE; Kirchstetter, TW; Cliff, SS; Ramanathan, V (2010) Measured black carbon deposition on the Sierra Nevada snow pack and implication for snow pack retreat, *Atmos. Chem. Phys.*, *10*, 7505-7513.
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43. Strawa, AW; Kirchstetter, TW; Puxbaum, (2010) Special issue for the 9th international conference on carbonaceous particles in the atmosphere, *J. Aerosol Sci.*, *41*, 1-4.
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41. Ban-Weiss, GA; Lunden, MM; Kirchstetter, TW; Harley, RA (2009) Size-resolved particle number and volume emission factors for on-road gasoline and diesel motor vehicles, *J. Aerosol Sci.*, *41*, 5-12.
40. Ban-Weiss, G; Lunden, MM; Kirchstetter, TW; Harley, RA (2009) Measurement of black carbon and particle number emission factors from individual heavy-duty trucks, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, *43*, 1419–1424.
39. Timko, MT; Yu, Z; Kroll, J; Jayne, JT; Worsnop, DR; Miake-Lye, RC; Onasch, TB; Liscinsky, D; Kirchstetter, TW; Destailats, H; Holder, AL; Smith, JD; Wilson, KR. (2009) Sampling artifacts from conductive silicone tubing, *Aerosol Sci Technol.*, *43*, 855-865.
38. Shehabi, A; Ganguly, S; Gundel, LA; Horvath, A; Kirchstetter, TW; Lunden, MM; Tschudi, W; Gadgil, AJ; Nazaroff, WW. (2009) Can combining economizers with improved filtration save energy and protect equipment in data centers?, *Building Environ.*, *45*, 718-726.
37. Kean, A; Littlejohn, D; Ban-Weiss, G; Harley, R; Kirchstetter, TW; Lunden M. (2009) Trends in on-road vehicle emissions of ammonia, *Atmos. Environ.*, *43*, 1565-1570.
36. Kirchstetter, TW; Aguiar, J; Tonse, S; Novakov, T; Fairley, D. (2008) Black carbon concentrations and diesel vehicle emission factors derived from coefficient of haze measurements in California: 1967-2003. *Atmos. Environ.*, *42*, 480-491.
35. Novakov, T; Kirchstetter, TW; Menon, S; Aguiar, J. (2008) Response of California temperature to regional anthropogenic aerosol changes, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, *35*, L19808, doi:10.1029/2008GL034894.
34. Hadley, OL; Corrigan, CE; Kirchstetter, TW. (2008) Modified thermal-optical analysis using spectral absorption selectivity to distinguish black carbon from pyrolyzed organic carbon, *Environ. Sci. Technol.*, *42*, 8459–8464.
33. Lunden, MM, Kirchstetter, TW, Thatcher, TL, Hering, SV, and Brown, NJ. (2008) Factors affecting the indoor concentration of carbonaceous aerosols of outdoor origin. *Atmos. Environ.*, *42*, 5660-5671.
32. Ban-Weiss, GA; McLaughlin, JP; Harley, RA; Lunden, MM; Kirchstetter, TW; Kean, AJ; Strawa, AW; Stevenson, ED; Kendall, GR. (2008) Long-term changes in emissions of nitrogen oxides and particulate matter from on-road gasoline and diesel vehicles, *Atmos. Environ.*, *42*, 220-232.
31. Kirchstetter, T.W.; Novakov, T. (2007) Controlled generation of black carbon particles from a diffusion flame and applications in evaluating black carbon measurement methods. *Atmos. Environ.*, *41*, 1874-1888, doi:10.1016/j.atmosenv.2006.10.067.
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29. Jimenez, J; Claiborn, C; Larson, T; Gould, T; Kirchstetter, TW; Gundel, L (2007) Loading effect correction for real-time aethalometer measurements of fresh diesel soot, *J. Air Waste Manage.*, *57*, 868-873.
28. Hering, SV; Lunden, MM; Thatcher, TL; Kirchstetter, TW; Brown, NJ (2007) Using regional data and building leakage to assess indoor concentrations of particles of outdoor origin. *Aerosol Sci. Technol.*, *41*, 639-654.
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26. Novakov T, Menon S, Kirchstetter TW, Koch, D; Hansen, JE. (2005) Aerosol organic carbon to black carbon ratios: analysis of published data and implications for climate forcing, *J Geophys. Res.*, *110*, D21205.

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24. Kirchstetter, TW; Novakov, T; Hobbs, PV. (2004) Evidence that spectral light absorption by aerosols emitted from biomass burning and motor vehicles is different due to organic carbon. *J. Geophys. Res.*, 109, D21208, doi:10.1029/2004JD004999.
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aerosol formation and some applications to the marine boundary layer. *J. Geophys. Res.*, *106*, 27619-27634.

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